A driver's license (“driving license” or simply “rights”) is a document confirming the right to transfer categories of vehicles.

Extradition is governed by national regulations and agreements. The fundamental conditions are compliance with the candidates as authorized bodies (in Russia, the REO, the traffic police of the Ministry of Internal Affairs).

The 1968 Vienna Convention on Road Traffic established for 75 countries - participants (as of March 2018) general requirements for driving permits and the procedure for admitted drivers to road traffic. From March 29, 2011 Entry into force of amendments.

Vehicle categories according to the Vienna Convention. National legislation

Article 41 requires mandatory driver identification. Participating countries should provide outstanding knowledge and skills only after they successfully complete theoretical and / or practical exams to the competent authorities. The conditions for passing examinations must be met in national legislation.

Recognition as valid on the territory of all the states participating in the negotiations (except for student-driver certificates). At the same time, participants must have been 18 years old (or 21 years for categories “C”, “D”, “CE”, “DE”).

Requirements for appearance are listed in Appendix 6 of the applications. According to the document, the document size is 54 × 86 mm (ISO / IEC 7810 ID-1 format). The certificate can be made of plastic or paper. Color - smooth pink. On the front side of the certificate are the words "Driver's license" in the language of the country (or in different languages), which also has a name and / or distinguishing sign.

The certificate shall include the following information, presented in a strictly defined order (optional additional information):

Example of certification of compliance with the requirements of the Vienna Convention on Road Traffic (Russia, 2014)

1. Last name;

2. Name, other names;

3. The date and place of birth may be replaced by other accurate information;

4a). Date of issuance of the certificate;

4b). The expiration date of the certificate;

4c). Name or seal of the document that issued the certificate;

4d). Identification number for registration purposes, not a number specified in use 5;

5. ID number;

6. Photo of the owner;

7. Signature of the owner;

8. Normal residence;

9. Categories (subcategories) of vehicles;

10. Date of issuance of certificates for each category (subcategory) of vehicles;

11. The expiry date of the certificate for each category (subcategory) of vehicles;

12. Additional information or restrictions in coded form, in each category (subcategory) of vehicles;

13. Information for registration purposes in the event of a change in the country of usual residence;

14. Information on registration purposes or other information.

**Table of categories of transport in the rights of technical categories**

| **Category** | **Technical category of vehicle** |
| --- | --- |
| M | L1 (excluding bicycles), L6 |
| A | L3 |
| A1 | L3 на <= 125 см3 и макс. мощностью <= 11 киловатт (но не L1) |
| B | M1/N1, whose maximum weight does not exceed 3.5 tons; M1/N1+O1; M1/N1 |
| BE | M1, whose permissible maximum weight does not exceed 3.5 tons, with a trailer heavier than it (above 3.5 tons together) |
| B1 | L2, L4, L5, L7 |
| С | M1/N2/N3, whose maximum weight exceeds 3.5 tons (but not M2 / M3) |
| С1 | M1/N2, the permitted maximum weight of which is 3.5-7.5 tons (but not M2 / M3), is possible with O1 |
| С1E | M1/N2, the maximum weight of which is 3.5-7.5 tons (but not M2 / M3), with a trailer> 750kg (up to 12 tons together) |
| СE | M1/N2/N3, whose permissible maximum mass exceeds 3.5 tons (but not M2 / M3) coupled to a trailer> 750kg |
| D | M2/M3, possible with O1 |
| D1 | M2/M3 no more than with 16 passenger seats, it is possible with O1 |
| D1E | M2/M3 no more than with 16 passenger seats and with an O1 not intended for passengers (up to 12 tons together) |
| DE | M2/M3 with trailer> 750 kg; articulated buses, duobus. |
| Tm | M2/M3, being trams |
| Tb | M2/M3, rolleybuses |